

Citing in text

Type		Form	Sample
Citation of single-authored papers/books	Citing one item	(Author Year)	Uneven development is a systemic product of capitalist development (Smith 1984).
		Author (Year)	As Smith (1984) suggests, uneven development is a systemic product of capitalist development.
	Citing more than one item	Author Year1, Year2	This paper is based on the theory of uneven development (Harvey 2005, 2006).
		Author Yeara, Yearb	Uneven development is a systemic product of capitalist development (Harvey, 2006a, 2006b).
Citation of papers authored by two		Author1, Author2 Year	Uneven development is a systemic product of capitalist development (Jones, Smith 2010).
Citation of papers authored by three		Author1, Author2, Author 3 Year	Uneven development is a systemic product of capitalist development (Jones, Smith, Taylor 2010).
Citation of papers authored by more than three		Author1 et al. Year	Uneven development is a systemic product of capitalist development (Jones et al. 2010).
Citing more than one item		Author1 Year; Author2 Year - in the order of publication year	Uneven development is inherent to capitalism (Smith 1996; Harvey 2005).
Citing authors with identical surname		Author 1 A Year; Author2 B Year – in the order of publication year	Capitalism is crisis-biased (Smith N. 2003; Smith A. 2010).
Quotation in text		Author Year, Page.	Institutional systems have their own 'distinctive discursive-material selectivities' (Jessop 2013, 5.).
Citing an organization		Organization Year	Global inequities were growing in the years of the financial crisis (OECD 2014).
Referring to an Act		The reference number of the Act	Regional development was re-regulated (Act CXVI, 2010).
Citing verbal communication		on the basis of XY's verbal communication	The crisis hit low-income social groups locally (based on John Smith's verbal communication).
Citing sources with no publication year		Author n.y.	Capitalism is crisis-biased (Jones n.y.).
Citing papers that are in press		Author in press	Capitalism is crisis-biased (Smith in press).
Secondary referencing		Author1 Year, quoted by Author2 Year	Capitalism is crisis-biased (Smith 1996, quoted by Taylor 2019).

Web references		full URL Year of last access	Uneven development was reproduced by peripherhal industrialization (http://www.nber.org/papers/w18221 2021).
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